

13. **Dictum**- an authoritative statement
 - The *dictum* from the Pope does not allow for divorce to be recognized by the Catholic church.**SYN**= saying, maxim
14. **Diminution**- diminishing, reducing
 - The *diminution* of nuclear weapons is a goal of arms control.**ANT**= escalation
15. **Disapprobation**- disapproval, condemnation
 - The unruly child faced the *disapprobation* of his parents when they learned of his behavior.
16. **Domicile**- home or residence
 - Because he works on both coasts, he has two *domiciles*.
17. **Drone**- speaking in a monotonous tone, a continuous low humming sound.
 - I could hardly endure the constant *drone* of the speaker's voice.
18. **Edifying**- instructing and improving spiritually and morally
 - Visiting the cathedral was an *edifying* experience.**SYN**= educate, edit
19. **Elucidate**- make clear. Explain
 - I will try to *elucidate* some of the important changes in the tax code.**SYN**= explicate, expound
20. **Enunciate**- pronounce clearly
 - Please *enunciate* your response so that everyone can understand you.**SYN**= articulate
21. **Fanaticism**- excessive irrational enthusiasm or zeal
 - The Nazis engendered *fanaticism* among their followers.**SYN**= zeal
22. **Formidable**- menacing, causing fear or awe
 - Muhammad Ali was a *formidable* opponent in his time.
23. **Fractious**- unruly
 - The *fractious* students started a food fight.
24. **Fraudulent** (fraud)- deceitful, portraying as genuine with an impostor
 - The lawyer used the *fraudulent* document as proof the client was lying.
25. **Frivolous, frivolity**- lacking in seriousness or importance
 - A teacher should limit *frivolous* behavior in the classroom.**SYN**= trivial
26. **Furtive**- secret in a underhanded way, stealthy
 - During the test, he made some *furtive* glances at other classmates' paper.

SYN= clandestine, covert, stealth, surreptitious

27. **Guile**- deceitfulness, duplicity, trick

- He achieved his high position by dishonesty and *guile*.

SYN= duplicity (lying)

ANT= candor (honesty)

28. **Guileless**- without deceit

- It would be nice to elect a trustworthy politician that is *guileless*.

ANT= deceitful, guile

29. **Hone** (sharpen)- to sharpen, to make more intense, to make more effective

- I am going to the golf course to *hone* my putting skills.

30. **Impertinent**- insolent rudeness, not within the proper bounds of good taste or manners

- His *impertinent* remarks did not help his case in the eyes of the jury.

SYN= obtrusive, officious, impudent

31. **Impudent**- disrespectful improper bold behavior

- The student's *impudent* act of using profanity toward Mrs. Dove caused him to be expelled.

SYN= impertinent

32. **Indigenous**- native to a certain area

- Many types of cacti are *indigenous* to the desert southwest part of the United States.

SYN= aboriginal, endemic

33. **Infallible**- incapable of error

- Since everyone makes mistakes, no human is *infallible*.

ANT= erroneous, fallacious

34. **Ingenuity**- cleverness, inventiveness, resourcefulness

- He showed much *ingenuity* in his unique way of solving the problem.

SYN= adroit, cunning, deft, dexterous

35. **Innate**- existing from birth, inborn

- He has *innate* athletic talents that cannot be taught.

SYN= congenital

36. **Inordinate**- exceeding reasonable limits, excessive
 • It is a sign of trouble when a student has an *inordinate* amount of absences.
SYN = excessive, exorbitant, extravagant, extreme, immoderate
37. **Irascible**- irritable, easily angered, cranky, cross
 • Just about anything could set off his *irascible* temper.
ANT= impassive, imperturbable
38. **Lament**- mourn or express sorrow in a demonstrative manner—such as wailing (dramatic)
 • She *lamented* the death of her father in a very lachrymose manner.
SYN= bemoan, bewail, melancholy **ANT**= rejoice
39. **Malevolence**- wishing ill will or evil on someone
 • The old man's *malevolence* was obvious when he took the girl out of his will and she inherited nothing.
SYN = malice, malignity, spite, spleen **ANT**= benevolence
40. **Melancholy**- depression of spirits, sad
 • After his dad lost his job, he was in a state of *melancholy*.
SYN= lament
41. **Oblique**- slanting, indirect, evasive, devious, misleading
 • Because of the suspect's *oblique* answers, our interrogation of him led us in the wrong direction.
SYN= biased
42. **Oblivion**- state of being forgotten
 • Until George Harrison's recent hit, his singing career had fallen into a state of *oblivion*.
43. **Ominous**- threatening
 • The *ominous* clouds were harbingers of the tornado.
SYN= portentous (portent)
44. **Palette**- board on which painters mix paints
 • The artist mixed her colors on the *palette* rather than on the canvas.
45. **Palliate**- easing of pain or guilt or intensity
 • The doctor attempted to *palliate* the patient's suffering by prescribing drugs.
SYN= assuage **ANT**= intensity
46. **Piety**- devotion and reverence to God (very religious)
 • The man was noted for his *piety* and devotion to the church.
SYN= revere **ANT**= irreverence
47. **Placid**- peaceful, calm
 • The wilderness is usually a *placid* place where one can relax.
SYN= serene, tranquil

61. **Stealth**- acting in a secret and sneaky way—this is a negative term
• Secret agents move by *stealth* to gather information to spy on others and sell secrets.
SYN= clandestine, covert, furtive, surreptitious, underhanded **ANT**= overt, obvious
62. **Succinct**- brief, compact, to the point
• Her comments were *succinct* and to the point.
SYN= concise, laconic, summary, terse
63. **Taciturn (tacit- unspoken)** - quiet, not verbose, not talkative
• A shy person is usually *taciturn*.
SYN= reticence **ANT**= verbose, loquacious, talkative
64. **Temerity**- boldness that is foolhardy
• I can't believe he has the *temerity* to talk back to his commanding officer.
SYN= audacity,chutzpah, effrontery, gall, nerve
65. **Tentative**- not fully worked out, provisional, uncertain, not permanent
• We have a *tentative* arms-control agreement.
ANT= permanent
66. **Terrestrial**- of the earth or pertaining to the earth
• Human beings are *terrestrial* beings.
SYN= terrain **ANT** = extra-terrestrial
67. **Tranquil**- peaceful, calm
• Weather in Texas can quickly change from *tranquil* to turbulent.
SYN= placid, serene
68. **Turbulence**- wild or disturbing activity
• There is a lot of *turbulence* during a hurricane.
ANT= tranquil
69. **Unmitigated**- not made less severe or intense
• The witness exhibited the most *unmitigated* contempt in the courtroom.
ANT= mitigate, assuage
70. **Unobtrusive**- not readily noticeable, inconspicuous
• He is very *unobtrusive* sitting over there in the corner.
SYN= stealth
71. **Vivid**- bright, distinct, and clear
• I have *vivid* memories of my trip to Europe.
SYN= graphic **ANT**= lackluster

To Kill A Mockingbird-

Additional Vocabulary Words

These words should become part of your Personal Vocabulary Enhancement

- Define these words
- Be responsible for definitions
- Make flashcards for any word you don't already know

Chp 3

1. contentious

Chp 11

2. undulate

3. viscous

Chp 12

4. contemptuous

Chp 14

5. carnal
6. obscure

Chp 17

7. amiable
8. varmints
9. gleaning
10. quell
11. haughty

Chp 18

12. lavation
13. wrathful
14. exodus

Chp 19

15. volition
16. subtle
17. predicament

Chp 20

18. discreet
19. iota
20. caliber
21. industrious
22. pauper

Chp 21

23. peeve
24. tacit
25. accord

Chp 22

26. cynical
27. feral
28. fatalistic

Chp 23

29. furtive
30. adamant
31. infantile
32. wary

Chp 24

33. squalid/squalor
34. apprehension
35. duress

36. sulky

37. sibilant

38. bovine

39. hypocrite

Chp 25

40. veneer

Chp 26

41. recluse

42. alleged

43. profound

Chp 27

44. amid

45. florid

46. purloined

Chp 28

47. gallant

48. incantations

49. repertoire

50. bliss

51. gait

52. wailed

53. rustic

54. ascertain

55. mourn

56. primeval

57. mortify

58. untrammelled

59. pinioned

60. prone